

Name _____

Waves and Energy

Answer the following questions:

- 1) What is the frequency of light with the wavelength of 680.nm? What color is it? (1 nm = 1×10^{-9} m)
- 2) A wave of radiation is released from a nucleus of an atom with a frequency of $3.00 \times 10^{19} \text{s}^{-1}$. What kind of electromagnetic radiation is it?
- 3) A 10.0kg mass is converted completely to energy. How many Joules of energy is released? (remember that $1\text{J}=1 \text{ kg m}^2/\text{s}^2$)
- 4) What is the energy contained in an infrared wave with a frequency of $3.25 \times 10^{12} \text{s}^{-1}$?
- 5) What is the wavelength of a radio wave with a frequency of 101.1MHz? (1 MHz = 1×10^6 Hz)
- 6) What is the energy contained in a light wave with the wavelength of 5.00×10^{-7} m?
- 7) What is the frequency of a wave that has an energy of 5.02×10^{-25} kJ?
- 8) What mass of a Uranium-235 nucleus is lost if the energy released is equal to 3.50×10^{11} J?
- 9) How much energy is contained in a wave of blue light that has a wavelength of 450.nm?
- 10) The sun loses about 4.00×10^{12} g/sec of mass in its energy conversion. How much Energy would the sun give off in a year? (use 365 days = 1 year)
- 11) What is the mass of a photon of microwave radiation that has a wavelength of 1.00×10^{-2} m?
- 12) What wavelength of radiation in nanometers is given off by an electron if it loses a mass of 4.55×10^{-33} g?
- 13) How much less energy is released from an IR photon with a frequency of $1.07 \times 10^{14} \text{s}^{-1}$ verses a visible light photon with a wavelength of 5.86×10^{-7} m?

Answer the following mass defect/nuclear binding energy problems:

- 14) Calculate the nuclear binding energy from the helium-4 (mass He-4 = 4.0026amu, 1 proton = 1.0078amu, 1 neutron = 1.0087amu, 1amu = 1.66×10^{-27} kg)
- 15) Based on the following atomic mass values, what would be the energy released from a single fusion reaction with H-2 and H-3 and releasing a neutron along with a He-4? (H-2 = 2.01410amu, H-3 = 3.01605amu, He-4 = 4.00260amu, 1 neutron = 1.0087amu, and 1amu = 1.66×10^{-27} kg)
- 16) Calculate the difference in nuclear binding energy between Mg-24 and Mg-27. (Mg-24 = 23.9850amu, Mg-27=26.9843amu, 1 proton = 1.0078amu, 1 neutron = 1.0087amu, 1amu = 1.66×10^{-27} kg)